

General Assembly

Raised Bill No. 1046

January Session, 2009

LCO No. 3735

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Referred to Committee on Public Health

Introduced by: (PH)

AN ACT CONCERNING RESTRICTED ACCESS TO PRESCRIPTION DRUG INFORMATION.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Assembly convened:

- 1 Section 1. (NEW) (Effective October 1, 2009) (a) As used in this 2 section:
- 3 (1) "Commercial purpose" includes, but is not limited to,
- 4 advertising, marketing, promotion or any activity that could be used
- 5 to: (A) Influence sales or the market share of a pharmaceutical product,
- 6 (B) influence or evaluate the prescribing behavior of an individual
- 7 health care provider, or (C) evaluate the effectiveness of a professional
- 8 pharmaceutical detailing sales force;
- 9 (2) "Health insurer" means any entity, including a managed care
- 10 organization, that delivers, issues for delivery, renews or amends an
- 11 individual or group health plan in this state;
- 12 (3) "Managed care organization" means an insurer, health care
- 13 center, hospital, medical service corporation or other organization
- 14 delivering, issuing for delivery, renewing or amending any individual

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- (4) "Pharmacy" means a place of business where drugs and devices may be sold at retail and for which a pharmacy license has been issued to an applicant under the provisions of section 20-594 of the general statutes, and includes a nonresident pharmacy, as defined in section 20-627 of the general statutes; and
- (5) "Pharmacy benefits manager" or "manager" means any person that administers the prescription drug, prescription device, pharmacist services, or prescription drug and device and pharmacist services portion of a health benefit plan on behalf of plan sponsors such as selfinsured employers, insurance companies, labor unions and health care centers.
- 27 (b) No pharmacy benefits manager, pharmacy, health insurer or any 28 employee or agent of such manager, pharmacy or insurer may transfer, 29 sell or share, for any commercial purpose, prescription information if 30 such information contains individually identifiable information 31 regarding the patient or the prescribing practitioner.
- 32 (c) Nothing in subsection (b) of this section shall prohibit:
- 33 (1) The dispensing of prescription medications to a patient or to the 34 patient's authorized representative;
- 35 (2) The transmission of prescription information between an authorized prescribing practitioner and a licensed pharmacy;
- 37 (3) The transfer of prescription information between licensed 38 pharmacies;
- 39 (4) The transfer of prescription records that may occur as part of: (A) 40 A consummated sale of a pharmacy to another person; (B) a
- 41 consummated merger by the pharmacy with another person or entity;
- 42 or (C) a transfer to a successor in interest;

- (5) The transfer of information to a patient concerning: (A) The patient's health condition; (B) adherence to a prescribed course of therapy; (C) the drug being dispensed; (D) treatment options; or (E) clinical trials;
- 47 (6) The collection, use, transfer, or sale of patient and prescribing 48 practitioner nonidentifiable individual data on the basis of zip code, 49 geographic region or medical specialty for commercial purposes;
 - (7) The transfer or sharing of prescription information for the purposes of obtaining health insurer reimbursement, formulary compliance, care management, utilization review by a health care provider or the patient's insurance provider or agent, health care research, or as otherwise provided by law, provided any person receiving such information pursuant to this subdivision shall not disclose such information except as authorized under this section; and
 - (8) The collection, use, transfer or sale of prescription records to a third party solely for the purpose of facilitating notice to patients or health care providers of a pharmaceutical recall or warning issued by the federal Food and Drug Administration; or for the purpose of assisting a prescribing practitioner with provider identified information only regarding such practitioner's prescribing history and nonidentifiable information regarding other practitioners' prescribing history.
 - (d) A violation of this section shall be deemed an unfair or deceptive act or practice under subsection (a) of section 42-110b of the general statutes.
- (e) A violation of this section by a health insurer shall be deemed an unfair insurance practice under chapter 704 of the general statutes.

| This act shall take effect as follows and shall amend the following | | |
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| sections: | | |
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| Section 1 | October 1, 2009 | New section |

Statement of Purpose:

To prevent data mining by prohibiting disclosure of individually identifiable prescription drug information concerning a patient or the prescribing practitioner.

[Proposed deletions are enclosed in brackets. Proposed additions are indicated by underline, except that when the entire text of a bill or resolution or a section of a bill or resolution is new, it is not underlined.]